

300 BC

Appearance of Celtic carriage and
the formation of incipient slats

300 BC

Rome

MONEY

Three round Coins (shortly after
300 BC) came into general use.

- 1) AS, A large heavy Coin of about
10 oz.
- 2) SEMI, Half size of AS
- 3) UNCIUS, $\frac{1}{2}$ wgt of AS.

300 BC to 90 BC

Italy

Rituals are inscribed in the language of the Original Umbrians on a series of seven bronze tablets called IGUVINE TABLES, which date from 300 BC to 90 BC

300 B.C.

On his return from a sea journey north to the Atlantic about 300 B.C. the Greek explorer PYTHIAS said of Britain "The island is thickly populated and has an extremely changeable climate..."

His journey covered 700 miles.
He circumnavigated Britain -

In Cornwall, he visited ten mines

300 B.C.

Typical features of Maya
civilisation established
(ceremonial centres and writing
system)

C 300 BC

Babylonian priests and astronomers devised hemicycle, hemispherical sundial with 12 time divisions.
It was used for many centuries.

C 300 BC

Euclid wrote the famous
Elements (of geometry).

300 BC

Hindus use numerals,
1 to 9, about 300 BC.

300 B.C.

At the height of their power, CELTS occupied all the land between the Baltic Sea and Mediterranean sea and between the Black Sea and the Atlantic Coast.

Most were brought under Roman rule by 1st Century B.C.

300 BC

LEX OGULNIA

Stipulated that half the College
of Pontifices had to be plebeian.
Until 104 BC, new priests were co-
opted by the College.

302 BC

Meng-Tse spreads philosophy
of Confucius in Orient.

300 BC

The Elements of Euclid has been
the most enduring and influential
work of all time

300 BC

Wheel barrow invented in
China

300BC

The Techniques of weaving cloth
first arrived in Japan from
China C 300BC

Archaeologists found 40 textile
fragments from the 1st cen BC to
the 3rd Cen A.D. on the
island of KYUSHU. They used
extracts from herb madder to dye

silk red

300 BC

BHAGAVAD GITA, holy book of Hinduism was written

Life is cyclical
Souls migrate

c 300 BC

Book of Esther
Old Testament book
believed to have been written
down c 300 BC.

300 BC

Coneform was used only
for astrological purposes
after 300 BC

300 BC

Book of Proverbs
was completed

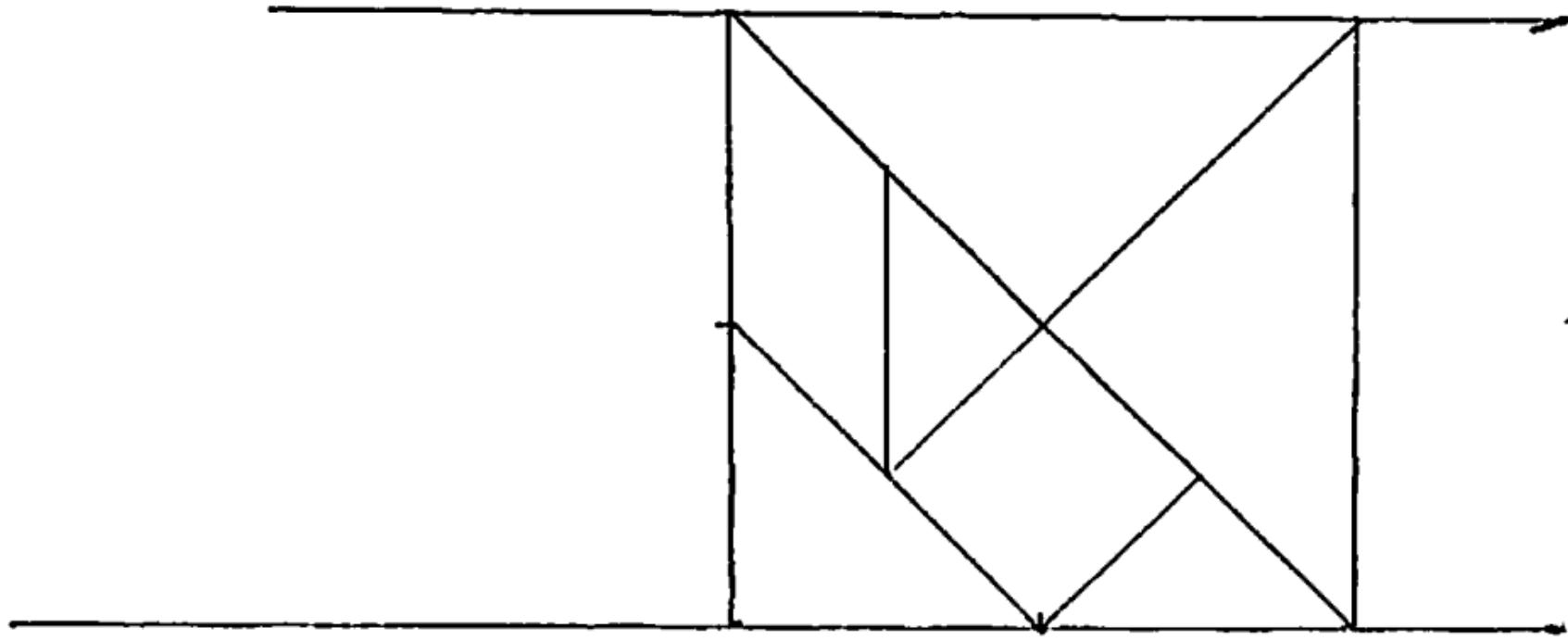
300 BC

Song of Songs (Song of Solomon)
was probably written in 300 BC

300 BC

Geometric Principle

Were given systematic form
in Greece c 300 BC by Greek
mathematician and teacher
Euclid in his 13-volume
"The elements of Geometry"



c 300 B.C.

Whulbowow invented
in China

C 300 BC

Duncan; Cal

Three Moya Calendars in use
including a 365 day Cal.

303 BC

Approx date for invention of
Mayan calendar - in Yucatán
giving solar yr 365, 24 days
and lunarnode 29.52 days

c 300 BC

A person in Greek or Roman
civilization had a life
expectancy of 36 years

Average male age 15

Epidemics were common

300 BC

DURANT

the priesthood were opened to
the plebs.

300BC

DURANT

Lex Valeria on right of appeal.
Lex Ogulnia, on eligibility to the
priesthood.

300 B.C.

(Lome)

Beards and long hair were customary
till about 300 B.C. where barbers
began to ply their trade in
^{Dercant III}
Lome

300 B.C.

The first definitely known
divorce occurred about 300 B.C.

300 B.C.

Rome

One office after another was opened to the plebeians so that by 300 B.C., the Plebeians had the same political rights as the patricians.

300 BC

@ Tihal the maya built one
limestone-and-plaster temple/pyramid
after another.

They tore down & rebuilt
recycling materials

300 BC

A KAMINAL JUYÍ tomb
was accidentally penetrated in 1948
maya - near Guatemala City
450 pottery vessels - many imported
from Honduras & El Salvador.

c300BC

↳ ↳ ↳

After Alexander, the Macedonian months were DIOS (in fall) APELLOS, AUDYNAIOS, PERITIOS, DYSTROS, XANTHIKOS, ARTEMISIOS, DAISIOS, PANEMOS, LOOS, GORPIAIOS and HYPERBERETAIOS

They used the same pattern as the Babylonians: the night was divided into 4 watch or areas

the daylight with 12 hours in each.
They the length of 1 hour oscillated
between approx 45 m & 75 m or more
according to the season.

water clocks, gnomons and after
3000 sandials roughly indicated
time

300 BC

The Babylonians reached
an understanding of the
accurate determination
of the length of a lunation
(= month)

300BC

(Jan, 1987)

There are still in existence (1987)
lists of Roman Consuls which
date events after 300BC

300 BC

The old Roman Calendar was
first written down about 300 B C
though probably dates back
before 510 B C

C. 307 BC.

Menethio wrote of his idealized history of the native land for its well-being.

Menethio was a native of SEBENUTTO in the Delta and a priest or prophet who had been educated in the old sacerdotal traditions.

Manetho's task must have been compounded by the fundamental differences between ancient Egyptian and Greek concepts of history.

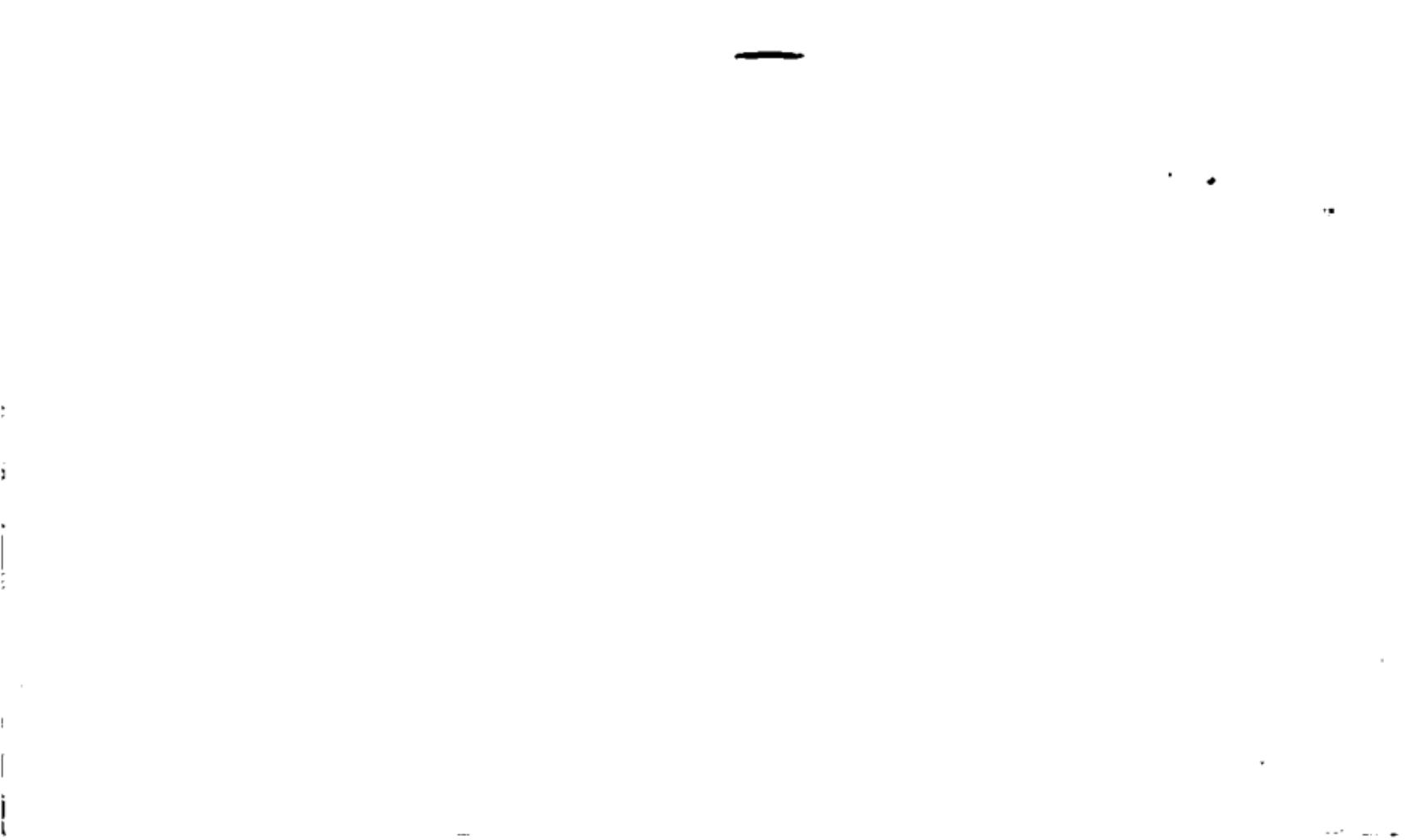
300 BC

Berosus, the Babylonian high priest from the temple of BEL — MARDUK, says that in his time, around 300 BC, residues of Noah's Ark could be seen on Ararat and "some get pitch from the ship by scraping it off and use it for amulets".

C^our BC

Rome

Women of the VELCHA formerly
Tribute of DIOCESES



300BC

Euclid: geometry without time

c 300 BC

The Indian epic
RAMAYANA was composed.

C 300 BE

Eusebius writes on Geography

C 307 BC

Invention of Mayan Calendar in
YUCATAN

C 307BC

Temple of Sun at TEOTIHUACAN,
Mexico

350 BC

3 Roared Caesar came with general
west.

AS - large heavy coin of about 10g

SEMIS - $\frac{1}{2}$ size of AS

UNCIA - one twelfth weight of AS

207 BC AS was replaced with silver coins

silver coin - DENARIUS

300BC

CELT'S

Tribe from Gaul speaking
P-Celtic reach Ireland via
England.

Begunning of the Irish
La Tène era.
Creation of heroic and royal
sagas.

c300bc

CELT'S

In Rhodes the Colossus, one of the
7 wonders of the World is erected.

c 300BC

PYTHEAS (flourished c 300 BC) - Greek navigator, the first of his countrymen to explore the Atlantic coast of Europe and visit the British Isles.

According to Greek historian POLYBIUS he reported the existence of an inhabited island called THULE; six days sail to the north of Britain - Possibly Norway or Iceland.

c 300 BC

1912 Dates J-BK

Pompeii was a dependency of Rome

300 BC

1912 Dates J-BK

"Elements" "Data" "Phenomena"
"Optics" "Reflections" "Division of
Scale" by
EUCLID

who flourished at Alexandria
and was the most active about
300 BC), the most famous of
the Greek writers on geometry.

300 BC

1912 Dates J-BK

The most famous of all ancient collections of library materials was the Alexandria library, which was founded about 300 BC by PTOLEMY SOTER, and which contained about 700,000 manuscripts.

As a result of battle, it was burned in 43 BC. when Caesar visited.

1912 Dates J-BK

308 BC

Rome

The pontifical and augurial
colleges were opened to Plebs.

c 300 BC

Aqua Appia was built
to carry water to Rome.

300 BC

1912 Dates J-BK

Antioch was founded by Seleucus
NICATOR on the Orontes R. in Syria
It was the most magnificent of the
16 cities of that name built by him
and named for his father ANTIOCHUS.
Communication with all the maritime
cities of the West was afforded by its
harbor, Seleucia while for the marchands
of the East it became a very great mart.

C 308 BC

ZENO of Cyrene founded
the philosophical school of STOICS
Appealed particularly to
ethically-minded Romans

307BC

LEGES OGULNIAE : opened mostly
colleges & plebeians .

300 BC → 600 AD

1300 yrs ago → 1,400 yrs ago

City of Kaminaljuyú flourished
(Guatemala city is near or over this
city)

300 BC.

Auctor Coraspinus

Romans were still content to divide the day into 2 parts, before midday and after.

One of the Consul's subordinates kept a lookout from mount when he crossed the menesia and announced it to the people.
between the ROSTRA & GRAECA STASIS.

The ships for the Rosia were
captured in 338 BC

306BC the galleys intended
for reception of Greek envoys

300 BC

EUCLID of Alexandria, mathematician.

EUHemerus, rationalist

300BC

From ancient times in Babylonia, the Saros and system (see 7th cen BC) gave rise to the smaller time-divisions of bêrê or double-hours. That time units were made is proved by the report of an ancient astrologer on the equinox, which states that on a certain day, the day and night were equal, there having been six bêrê to each. This at once leads us to the invention of the clepsydra or water-clock which the Babylonians probably had in the 7th century BC, certainly in the Seleucid

period (c. 300 BC)

Hesiodotes credits the Babylonians with the invention of the gnomon, a kind of sun-dial, and the polos, a crevane dial for measuring time.

As far as the Assyrian or Babylonian was concerned, the heavenly bodies, at which he gazed so intently to learn the will of the gods, had been set in their places in the sky and given the ordinance of their movements by the gods.

300 B.C.

The OGULNIAN LAW granted to the upper stratum of the plebeians admission to the highest, and politically important, priestly colleges, those of the pontiffs and the augurs. The elimination of this age-old patrician privilege cleared the last significant obstacle to the merger of the patricians with the rich plebeians into a new patrician - plebeian ruling class, the nobiles.

c300BC

Euclid: geometry without time

300 BC

Compound bow - mounted archers
Asia (Huns)

300 BC

Crossbow - Southern China.

300 BC

Geometry established

300 BC

Hopewell Indian culture

300 BC

Turkey domesticated in Mexico.

300 BC

Demeter flourished in Egypt.

By 305 BC

China

By 305 BC, min-tax regulations specified that every woman needed a needle and knife, every farmer a hoe and plowshare, and every cartwright an ox, saw, axel, and chisel. Iron tools helped to construct canals in China for irrigation and transport.

C 300 BC

DICAERCHUS of MESSINA (Sicily)
(Greek 355 → 285 BC) developed map
of Earth on a sphere using lines
of latitude.

300 BC.

After 367 BC one office after another was opened to the plebeians so that by 300 BC the plebeians had the same political rights as the patricians.

300 BC

LEX OGULNIA stipulated
that half of the members of
the College of Pontifices had to
be Plebeian.

300 BC

Plebeians become augurs and
priests

300 BC

Roman plebeians admitted to
the priesthood